

# Eynsham Profile

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Oxford Consultants for Social Inclusion (OCSI)



Commissioned by the South-East Rural Community Council



## Section 1 Eynsham Profile

### 1.1 Introduction

- 1.1.1 Many small settlements are home to vulnerable groups experiencing particular deprivation issues. Information at settlement level can help target programmes run by mainstream providers, as well as helping local communities with the evidence-base to support the development of community and parish plans and strengthening local funding applications.
- 1.1.2 This short area profile is based on detailed *Output Area* datasets developed and collected by Oxford Consultants for Social Inclusion<sup>1</sup>. We have used the Office for National Statistics Output Area definitions of settlements to develop these profiles.
- 1.1.3 Eynsham lies in West Oxfordshire district, and at the time of the 2001 Census had a population of 4665.

### 1.2 Population

- 1.2.1 Population size and composition are crucial elements in any attempt to identify, measure and understand social exclusion. It is important to know how many people live within a settlement, and their characteristics such as age and sex. Additional information such as ethnic composition, as well as the numbers of children and older people, add further valuable context to the analysis.

#### Key Population Indicators

	Eynsham		Oxfordshire		South East	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
All People	4,665	-	605,488	-	8,000,645	-
Males	2,266	48.6%	299,257	49.4%	3,905,155	48.8%
Females	2,399	51.4%	306,231	50.6%	4,095,490	51.2%
Aged 0-4	229	4.9%	35,829	5.9%	472,477	5.9%
Aged 5-15	676	14.5%	82,428	13.6%	1,121,689	14.0%
Aged 0-15	905	19.4%	118,257	19.5%	1,594,166	19.9%
Working age	2,875	61.6%	385,564	63.7%	4,901,618	61.3%
Aged 65 and over	756	16.2%	87,834	14.5%	1,308,770	16.4%
All households	1,914	-	249,263	-	3,402,030	-

Source: OCSI (2006), from Census 2001, ONS Settlement Definitions (2005)

#### Population Growth

	Eynsham	Oxfordshire	South East
	N	N	N
2001	4,671	607,277	8,023,449
2002	4,586	609,733	8,043,971
2003	4,553	615,204	8,080,280
2004	4,493	619,766	8,110,242
Population increase 2001 to 2004	-3.8%	2.1%	1.1%

Source: OCSI (2006), from MYE 2001-4, ONS Settlement Definitions (2005)

### 1.3 Population Characteristics

#### Key Population Groups

- 1.3.1 Although it is not possible to identify social exclusion issues from population counts of key communities, this information can help identify concentrations of people who may be particularly 'at-risk' of social exclusion and deprivation.

<sup>1</sup> These datasets were developed as part of the "Deprivation in Rural Norfolk" project, see OCSI (2006). *Deprivation in Rural Norfolk*.

	Eynsham		Oxfordshire		South East	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
All households	1,914	-	249,263	-	3,402,030	-
Lone parent households with dependent children	79	14.2%	11,347	16.1%	171,544	17.9%
Pensioner households	450	23.5%	53,772	21.6%	807,532	23.7%
Lone pensioner households	249	55.3%	31,121	57.9%	473,153	58.6%
Student households	0	0.0%	2,006	0.8%	11,695	0.3%
One person households	450	23.5%	65,290	26.2%	937,504	27.6%
Married households	842	44.0%	98,037	39.3%	1,277,464	37.6%
Cohabiting households	159	8.3%	20,556	8.2%	283,757	8.3%
Other households	158	8.3%	21,316	8.6%	270,812	8.0%

Source: OCSI (2006), from Census 2001, ONS Settlement Definitions (2005)

## Ethnicity

	Eynsham		Oxfordshire		South East	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
All people	4,660	-	605,371	-	8,000,250	-
White British	4,415	94.6%	544,572	89.9%	7,304,678	91.3%
Other white	140	3.0%	31,419	5.2%	304,301	3.8%
Non-white	105	2.3%	29,380	4.9%	391,271	4.9%

Source: OCSI (2006), from Census 2001, ONS Settlement Definitions (2005)

## Religion

	Eynsham		Oxfordshire		South East	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
All people	4,359	-	561,279	-	7,403,976	-
Christian	3,469	79.6%	439,123	78.2%	5,823,025	78.6%
Buddhist	17	0.4%	1,980	0.4%	22,119	0.3%
Hindu	10	0.2%	1,854	0.3%	44,508	0.6%
Jewish	3	0.1%	1,995	0.4%	19,183	0.3%
Muslim	6	0.1%	7,956	1.4%	108,695	1.5%
Sikh	3	0.1%	810	0.1%	37,624	0.5%
Other religion	15	0.3%	1,865	0.3%	28,844	0.4%
No religion	836	19.2%	105,696	18.8%	1,319,978	17.8%

Source: OCSI (2006), from Census 2001, ONS Settlement Definitions (2005)

## Occupation Groups

	Eynsham		Oxfordshire		South East	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
All People in work	2,554	-	307,357	-	3,888,566	-
Managers and senior officials	410	16.1%	53,366	17.4%	678,252	17.4%
Professional occupations	324	12.7%	45,977	15.0%	470,897	12.1%
Associate professional and technical occupations	374	14.6%	46,573	15.2%	568,511	14.6%
Administrative and secretarial occupations	358	14.0%	37,738	12.3%	538,344	13.8%
Skilled trades occupations	352	13.8%	32,071	10.4%	426,563	11.0%
Personal service occupations	148	5.8%	19,179	6.2%	269,129	6.9%
Sales and customer service occupations	165	6.5%	19,327	6.3%	285,507	7.3%
Process; plant and machine operatives	164	6.4%	20,116	6.5%	244,339	6.3%
Elementary occupations	259	10.1%	33,010	10.7%	407,024	10.5%

Source: OCSI (2006), from Census 2001, ONS Settlement Definitions (2005)

## 1.4 Multiple Deprivation

- 1.4.1 The Index of Multiple Deprivation 2004 (IMD 2004) is based on seven separate “domains” of deprivation – income, worklessness, health, education and skills, crime, barriers to housing and services, and the living environment.
- 1.4.2 Detailed small area multiple deprivation analysis based on the IMD 2004 modelled down to Output Area (OA) level<sup>2</sup> indicates that there are no extremely deprived areas in Eynsham with no areas ranked among the most deprived 20% in the region.

	Eynsham		Oxfordshire		South East	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Working-age people receiving any DWP benefit	191	7.0%	32,597	8.3%	558,397	11.3%

Source: OCSI (2006), from DWP (2005), ONS Settlement Definitions (2005)

## 1.5 Low Income

- 1.5.1 People living on a low income are among the most deprived groups in society. A person or household living on a low income may be out of work, or in work but on low pay.

	Eynsham			Oxfordshire		South East	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	
ID 2004 Income domain score	289	6.2%	53,243	8.8%	949,370	11.8%	
Income Support (IS) claimants	62	2.3%	13,251	3.4%	221,459	4.5%	
Income Deprivation Affecting Children Index (IDACI)	71	8.1%	13,441	11.4%	228,555	14.3%	
ID 2004 Income Deprivation Affecting Older Persons Index (IDAOPi)	101	9.7%	12,078	10.4%	206,185	12.1%	
Pension Credit (PC) claimants	184	19.3%	19,031	18.2%	298,871	19.5%	

Source: OCSI (2006), from ODPM (2004), DWP (2005), ONS Settlement Definitions (2005)

## 1.6 Employment and Enterprise

- 1.6.1 Being out of work can have a severe impact on an individual's quality of life – both in terms of the economic implications and in terms of the wider social exclusion implications. The impacts will be felt not only by the individual, but also by partners and dependent children.

### Economic Status

	Eynsham		Oxfordshire		South East	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
All People aged 16-74	3,433	-	445,105	-	5,766,172	-
Economically Active	2,627	76.5%	316,868	71.2%	4,037,702	70.0%
Full Time	1,592	46.4%	200,640	45.1%	2,492,231	43.2%
Part Time	511	14.9%	53,319	12.0%	703,343	12.2%
Self Employed	390	11.4%	41,570	9.3%	552,242	9.6%
Economically Inactive	809	23.6%	128,151	28.8%	1,728,847	30.0%
Working more than 49 hours per week	407	11.9%	54,637	12.3%	691,286	12.0%

Source: OCSI (2006), from Census 2001, ONS Settlement Definitions (2005)

<sup>2</sup> Index of Multiple Deprivation (IMD) 2004 modelled down to Output Area (OA) level by OCSI – see OCSI (2006) *Deprivation in Rural Norfolk* for more details.

## Worklessness

	Eynsham		Oxfordshire		South East	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
ID 2004 Employment domain score	99	3.5%	15,309	4.1%	289,774	6.1%
Jobseekers Allowance (JSA) claimants	51	1.9%	7,897	2.0%	117,879	2.4%
Incapacity Benefit/Severe Disablement Allowance (IBSDA) claimants	86	3.1%	13,699	3.5%	235,804	4.8%

Source: OCSI (2006), ODPM (2004), DWP (2005), ONS Settlement Definitions (2005)

## What jobs are people doing?

	Eynsham		Oxfordshire		South East	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
All People in work	2,550	-	307,620	-	3,889,047	-
Real estate, renting and business activities	373	14.6%	51,437	16.7%	606,116	15.6%
Manufacturing	435	17.1%	42,541	13.8%	471,655	12.1%
Wholesale and retail trade, repairs	408	16.0%	47,954	15.6%	635,801	16.3%
Education	288	11.3%	33,797	11.0%	305,160	7.8%
Health and social work	275	10.8%	30,964	10.1%	382,258	9.8%
Construction	242	9.5%	19,497	6.3%	277,341	7.1%
Transport, storage and communications	106	4.2%	17,718	5.8%	316,420	8.1%
Public administration and defence, social security	89	3.5%	18,803	6.1%	230,605	5.9%
Hotels and restaurants	101	4.0%	12,455	4.0%	167,222	4.3%
Financial intermediation	61	2.4%	7,990	2.6%	198,089	5.1%
Agriculture, hunting and forestry	32	1.3%	5,202	1.7%	56,246	1.4%
Electricity, gas and water supply	21	0.8%	2,015	0.7%	28,297	0.7%
Mining and quarrying	3	0.1%	501	0.2%	7,217	0.2%
Fishing	0	0.0%	9	0.0%	876	0.0%
Other community, social and personal service activities	116	4.5%	16,737	5.4%	205,744	5.3%

Source: OCSI (2006), from Census 2001, ONS Settlement Definitions (2005)

## 1.7 Health

- 1.7.1 Health is a fundamental determinant of quality of life, having a direct impact on an individual's ability to live a fulfilling and enjoyable life and also indirectly impacting on their ability to sustain standards of living through income. Ill health may also have a severe effect on other people, either directly through changing relationships (for example forcing people into informal unpaid care), or through indirect effects such as change in household income.

	Eynsham		Oxfordshire		South East	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Disability Living Allowance (DLA) claimants	118	2.6%	15,916	2.6%	270,975	3.4%
People permanently sick or disabled (Census)	80	2.3%	11,256	2.5%	198,912	3.4%
People with a limiting long-term illness (Census)	652	14.0%	80,939	13.4%	1,237,397	15.5%

Source: OCSI (2006), from DWP (2005), Census 2001, ONS Settlement Definitions (2005)

## 1.8 Education and Skills

1.8.1 Improving the level of education and skills present within a local population remains an important policy objective for both local and central government. The task of implementing initiatives to improve life-long learning and enhance individual development (and employability) represents a significant and essential challenge for local authorities.

### Adult Skills

	Eynsham		Oxfordshire		South East	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
People aged 16 - 74	3,203	-	419,371	-	5,372,837	-
No qualifications	832	26.0%	94,372	22.5%	1,379,247	25.7%
Highest qualification attained level 1	625	19.5%	68,218	16.3%	987,830	18.4%
Highest qualification attained level 2	699	21.8%	85,277	20.3%	1,221,134	22.7%
Highest qualification attained level 3	241	7.5%	48,181	11.5%	530,708	9.9%
Highest qualification attained level 4/5	806	25.2%	123,323	29.4%	1,253,918	23.3%

Source: OCSI (2006), from Census 2001, ONS Settlement Definitions (2005)

## 1.9 Housing

1.9.1 Information on housing and households allows us to identify areas where people may be at risk of social exclusion, due to the type and condition of their housing or their household structure.

### Tenure

	Eynsham		Oxfordshire		South East	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
All households	1,888	-	241,106	-	3,287,285	-
Owner occupied	1,459	77.3%	170,218	70.6%	2,431,578	74.0%
Social rented	220	11.7%	34,696	14.4%	458,979	14.0%
Private rented	149	7.9%	24,218	10.0%	288,057	8.8%
Other	60	3.2%	11,974	5.0%	108,671	3.3%

Source: OCSI (2006), from Census 2001, ONS Settlement Definitions (2005)

### Households by Dwelling Type

	Eynsham		Oxfordshire		South East	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
All households	1,914	-	249,263	-	3,402,030	-
Detached house	514	26.9%	74,731	30.0%	996,225	29.3%
Semi-detached house	746	39.0%	81,834	32.8%	967,859	28.4%
Terraced house	551	28.8%	57,046	22.9%	786,304	23.1%
Flat (purpose built)	52	2.7%	24,212	9.7%	443,119	13.0%
Flat (other)	51	2.7%	9,125	3.7%	184,855	5.4%
Caravan or other mobile or temporary accommodation	0	0.0%	2,315	0.9%	23,668	0.7%

Source: OCSI (2006), from Census 2001, ONS Settlement Definitions (2005)

## Key Housing Indicators

	Eynsham		Oxfordshire		South East	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
All households	1,914	-	249,263	-	3,402,030	-
Overcrowded households	54	2.9%	13,909	5.8%	195,306	5.9%
Households lacking central heating	85	4.5%	12,826	5.3%	200,473	6.1%

Source: OCSI (2006), from Census 2001, ONS Settlement Definitions (2005)

## Council Tax Bands

	Eynsham		Oxfordshire		South East	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
All Households	1,946	-	253,085	-	3,466,705	-
Council Tax band A-B	99	5.1%	46,637	18.4%	871,515	25.1%
Council Tax band C-D	1,347	69.2%	131,766	52.1%	1,588,524	45.8%
Council Tax band E-F	425	21.8%	55,965	22.1%	748,402	21.6%
Council Tax band G-H	75	3.9%	18,717	7.4%	258,264	7.4%

Source: OCSI (2006), from Valuation Office Agency (2005), ONS Settlement Definitions (2005)

### 1.10 Access to Services

- 1.10.1 Access to services is a major factor in quality of life for people and communities. People are at risk from social exclusion where necessary services such as food shops and post offices are not easily accessible. This is especially likely to present difficulties for people whose mobility is limited, are unable to drive, or in areas where public transportation is poor.

	Eynsham		Oxfordshire		South East	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Households with no car or van	310	16.4%	43,851	18.2%	638,787	19.4%

Source: OCSI (2006), from Census 2001, ONS Settlement Definitions (2005)

## 1.11 Indicator definitions and sources

### *Population*

- All population breakdowns are from the Census 2001

### *Multiple Deprivation*

- IMD 2004 (ODPM – Indices of Deprivation 2004, OCSI modelled data 2006)
- Working-age people receiving any DWP benefit – Working Age Client Group (DWP Quarterly Benefit Datasets: August 2005, OCSI modelled data 2006)

### *Low Income*

- ID 2004 Income domain, ID 2004 Income Deprivation Affecting Children Index (IDACI), ID 2004 Income Deprivation Affecting Older Persons Index (IDAOPI) (ODPM – Indices of Deprivation 2004, OCSI modelled data 2006)
- Income Support (IS) claimants, Pension Credit (PC) claimants (DWP Quarterly Benefit Datasets: August 2005, OCSI modelled data 2006)

### *Employment and Enterprise*

- Economic activity; Hours worked; Industry of Employment (Census 2001)
- ID 2004 Employment domain (ODPM – Indices of Deprivation 2004, OCSI modelled data 2006)
- Jobseekers Allowance (JSA) claimants ; Incapacity Benefit/ Severe Disablement Allowance (IBSDA) claimants (DWP Quarterly Benefit Datasets: August 2005, OCSI modelled data 2006)

### *Health*

- Disability Living Allowance (DLA) claimants (DWP Quarterly Benefit Datasets: August 2005, OCSI modelled data 2006)
- People permanently sick or disabled, People with a limiting long-term illness (Census 2001)

### *Education and Skills*

- Qualifications (Census 2001)

### *Housing*

- Tenure; Housing type; Overcrowded households; Households lacking central heating (Census 2001)
- Council Tax bands (Valuation Office Agency 2004)

### *Access to Services*

- Households with no car or van (Census 2001)